

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1           1.     A method for providing synchronization in a binary data stream,  
2 comprising:  
3           receiving a binary data stream;  
4           generating a synchronization mark having at least one isolated peak into at  
5 least one point in the data stream;  
6           forming a encoded data stream by concatenating the synchronization mark  
7 with the received binary data; and  
8           during decoding, detecting the synchronization mark based on error  
9 propagation occurring adjacent to the at least one isolated peak of the synchronization  
10 mark.

1           2.     The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           concatenating the received binary data stream with a known pattern.

1           3.     The method of claim 2, wherein the known pattern comprises a VFO  
2 pattern having a sequence of "10."

1           4.     The method of claim 3, wherein the synchronization mark is  
2 determined by concatenating a synchronization symbol with the VFO pattern.

1           5.     The method of claim 3, wherein forming the encoded data stream by  
2 concatenating the synchronization mark with the received binary data further  
3 comprises:  
4           concatenating the synchronization mark with at least one bit from the VFO  
5 pattern to obtain a modified synchronization pattern having more bits than the  
6 synchronization mark.

1           6.     The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           concatenating the received binary data stream with at least one  
3     resynchronization mark, wherein the at least one resynchronization mark is located in  
4     the middle of the received binary data stream and the resynchronization mark and the  
5     encoded binary data are different.

1           7.     The method of claim 6, further comprising:  
2           detecting the at least one resynchronization mark to verify that the decoding  
3     process is operating correctly.

1           8.     The method of claim 1, wherein a data section of the received binary  
2     data is encoded at a rate of  $m/n$ .

1           9.     The method of claim 8, wherein the synchronization mark comprises  
2     01000100001010001 and the  $m/n$  encoding rate comprises a 16/17 encoding rate.

1           10.    The method of claim 8, wherein the data section is encoded at an  
2     encoded rate of  $m/n$  and the resynchronization mark comprises a fixed plurality of  
3     bits equivalent to bytes of the encoded binary data.

1           11.    The method of claim 10, wherein the resynchronization mark  
2     comprises 1000000000100000000001000000000001 and the  $m/n$  rate encoded bit  
3     sequence comprises a 16/17 rate coded sequence.

1           12.    The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the synchronization mark  
2     comprises detecting an even number of 1s between peaks and the error pattern "101"  
3     around a peak.

1           13.    A system for providing synchronization in a binary data stream,  
2    comprising:  
3           means for receiving a binary data stream;  
4           means for generating a synchronization mark having at least one isolated peak  
5    into at least one point in the data stream;  
6           means for forming a encoded data stream by concatenating the  
7    synchronization mark with the received binary data; and  
8           means for during decoding, detecting the synchronization mark based on error  
9    propagation occurring adjacent to the at least one isolated peak of the synchronization  
10   mark.

1           14.    The system of claim 13, further comprising:  
2           means for concatenating the received binary data stream with a known  
3    pattern.

1           15.    The system of claim 14, wherein the known pattern comprises a VFO  
2    pattern having a sequence of "10."

1           16.    The system of claim 15, wherein the synchronization mark is  
2    determined by concatenating a synchronization symbol with the VFO pattern.

1           17.    The system of claim 15, wherein the means for forming the encoded  
2    data stream by concatenating the synchronization mark with the received binary data  
3    further concatenates the synchronization mark with at least one bit from the VFO  
4    pattern to obtain a modified synchronization pattern having more bits than the  
5    synchronization mark.

1           18.    The system of claim 13, further comprising:  
2           means for concatenating the received binary data stream with at least one  
3   resynchronization mark, wherein the at least one resynchronization mark is located in  
4   the middle of the received binary data stream and the resynchronization mark and the  
5   encoded binary data are different.

1           19.    The system of claim 18, further comprising:  
2           means for detecting the at least one resynchronization mark to verify that the  
3   decoding process is operating correctly.

1           20.    The system of claim 13, wherein a data section of the received binary  
2   data is encoded at a rate of  $m/n$ .

1           21.    The system of claim 20, wherein the synchronization mark comprises  
2   01000100001010001 and the  $m/n$  encoding rate comprises a 16/17 encoding rate.

1           22.    The system of claim 20, wherein the data section is encoded at an  
2   encoded rate of  $m/n$  and the resynchronization mark comprises a fixed plurality of  
3   bits equivalent to bytes of the encoded binary data.

1           23.    The system of claim 22, wherein the resynchronization mark  
2   comprises 1000000000100000000001000000000001 and the  $m/n$  rate encoded bit  
3   sequence comprises a 16/17 rate coded sequence.

1           24.    The system of claim 13, wherein the means for detecting the  
2   synchronization mark detects an even number of 1s between peaks and the error  
3   pattern "101" around a peak.

1           25.    The system of claim 13, further comprising:  
2           a Input/Output device, wherein the system for providing the synchronization  
3   is implemented in the I/O device.

1           26.    The system of claim 25, wherein the I/O device comprises a magnetic  
2   tape drive.

1           27.    An article of manufacture including code for providing  
2   synchronization in a binary data stream, wherein the code causes operations to be  
3   performed comprising:  
4           receiving a binary data stream;  
5           generating a synchronization mark having at least one isolated peak into at  
6   least one point in the data stream;  
7           forming a encoded data stream by concatenating the synchronization mark  
8   with the received binary data; and  
9           during decoding, detecting the synchronization mark based on error  
10   propagation occurring adjacent to the at least one isolated peak of the synchronization  
11   mark.

1           28.    The article of manufacture of claim 27, further comprising:  
2           concatenating the received binary data stream with a known pattern.

1           29.    The article of manufacture of claim 28, wherein the known pattern  
2   comprises a VFO pattern having a sequence of "10."

1           30.    The article of manufacture of claim 29, wherein the synchronization  
2   mark is determined by concatenating a synchronization symbol with the VFO pattern.

1           31.    The article of manufacture of claim 29, wherein forming the encoded  
2 data stream by concatenating the synchronization mark with the received binary data  
3 further comprises:

4               concatenating the synchronization mark with at least one bit from the VFO  
5 pattern to obtain a modified synchronization pattern having more bits than the  
6 synchronization mark.

1           32.    The article of manufacture of claim 27, further comprising:  
2               concatenating the received binary data stream with at least one  
3 resynchronization mark, wherein the at least one resynchronization mark is located in  
4 the middle of the received binary data stream and the resynchronization mark and the  
5 encoded binary data are different.

1           33.    The article of manufacture of claim 32, further comprising:  
2               detecting the at least one resynchronization mark to verify that the decoding  
3 process is operating correctly.

1           34.    The article of manufacture of claim 27, wherein a data section of the  
2 received binary data is encoded at a rate of  $m/n$ .

1           35.    The article of manufacture of claim 34, wherein the synchronization  
2 mark comprises 01000100001010001 and the  $m/n$  encoding rate comprises a 16/17  
3 encoding rate.

1           36.    The article of manufacture of claim 34, wherein the data section is  
2 encoded at an encoded rate of  $m/n$  and the resynchronization mark comprises a fixed  
3 plurality of bits equivalent to bytes of the encoded binary data.

1           38.     The article of manufacture of claim 27, wherein detecting the  
2     synchronization mark comprises detecting an even number of 1s between peaks and  
3     the error pattern "101" around a peak.

[illegible]